

Contents

Reader's Guide.	ix
Timeline of Events in the Renaissance and Reformation.	xi
Humanism	1
Isotta Nogarola	3
"On the Equal or Unequal Sin of Eve and Adam"	3
Niccolò Machiavelli	12
<i>The Prince</i>	12
Ibn Khaldûn	23
<i>The Muqaddimah</i>	23
Muslims in Spain (box)	25
Renaissance Arts and Science.	35
Leonardo da Vinci	37
<i>Notebooks</i>	37
Galileo Galilei	49
<i>The Starry Messenger</i>	49
"A Grand Revolution" (box)	55



Drama and Literature	61
William Shakespeare	63
<i>Merchant of Venice</i>	63
William Shakespeare (box)	64
Margaret of Navarre.	78
<i>Heptaméron</i>	78
Margaret of Navarre (box).	79
Miguel de Cervantes	86
<i>Don Quixote</i>	86
Miguel de Cervantes (box)	88
Michel de Montaigne	99
“Of Cannibals”	99
Michel de Montaigne (box)	101
Margaret Cavendish	108
<i>The Description of the New World</i>	
<i>Called the Blazing World</i>	108
Margaret Cavendish (box)	109
Protestant Reformation.	116
Martin Luther	118
“The Ninety-Five Theses or Disputation	
on the Power and Efficacy of Indulgences”	118
Indulgences (box).	121
Huldrych Zwingli	130
“The Sixty-Seven Articles of Ulrich Zwingli”. . .	130
John Calvin	140
<i>Ecclesiastical Ordinances</i>	140
<i>Institutes of the Christian Religion</i> (box)	142
Elizabeth	150
“Elizabeth, A Dutch Anabaptist	
martyr: A letter”	150
Catholic Reformation	159
Ignatius of Loyola	161
<i>Spiritual Exercises</i>	161
Teresa de Ávila.	171
<i>The Life of Teresa of Jesus</i>	171
<i>Ecstasy of St. Teresa</i> (box).	175
Roman Catholic Church	180
“Profession of the Tridentine Faith“	180

Witch-hunts	191
Heinrich Kramer and Jacob Sprenger	192
<i>Malleus Maleficarum</i>	192
Index	xv