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Powerpoint Presentation

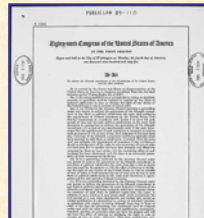
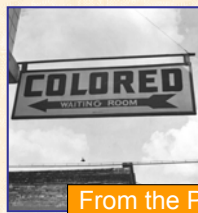
Sample Pages

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THE CIVIL RIGHTS MOVEMENT



From the PowerPoint presentation on the Civil Rights Movement
<http://www.socialstudies.com/product.html?record@TF36008>

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1865-1954: THE STRUGGLE BEGINS

- **POST CIVIL WAR LEGISLATION**
- **HARLEM RENAISSANCE**
- **WWII**
- **CONGRESS OF RACIAL EQUALITY (CORE)**
- ***BROWN VS. BOARD OF EDUCATION***
- **TIMELINE OF IMPORTANT EVENTS 1940s**

POST-CIVIL WAR LEGISLATION

- ❖ **1865** 13TH AMENDMENT FREED THE SLAVES
- ❖ **1868** 14TH AMENDMENT EQUAL PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW
- ❖ **1870** 15TH AMENDMENT UNIVERSAL MALE SUFFRAGE
- ❖ **1883** CIVIL RIGHTS CASES ESTABLISHED A NARROW INTERPRETATION OF THE 14TH AMENDMENT; ALLOWED RACIAL DISCRIMINATION AS LONG AS OUTSIDE OF THE REGULATION OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT
- ❖ **1896** PLESSY v. FERGUSON "SEPARATE BUT EQUAL" FACILITIES ALLOWED, LEGALIZED SEGREGATION
- ❖ **1890s-1950s** "JIM CROW" LAWS MANDATED SEGREGATION AND PREVENTED BLACKS FROM VOTING

EXAMPLES OF "JIM CROW" LAWS

- **Lunch Counters** No persons, firms, or corporations, who or which furnish meals to passengers at station restaurants or station eating houses, in times limited by common carriers of said passengers, shall furnish said meals to white and colored passengers in the same room, or at the same table, or at the same counter. *South Carolina*
- **Textbooks** Books shall not be interchangeable between the white and colored schools, but shall continue to be used by the race first using them. *North Carolina*
- **Prisons** The warden shall see that the white convicts shall have separate apartments for both eating and sleeping from the Negro convicts. *Mississippi*
- **Parks** It shall be unlawful for colored people to frequent any park owned or maintained by the city for the benefit, use and enjoyment of white persons...and unlawful for any white person to frequent any park owned or maintained by the city for the use and benefit of colored persons. *Georgia*
- **Burial** The officer in charge shall not bury, or allow to be buried, any colored persons upon ground set apart or used for the burial of white persons. *Georgia*
- **Nurses** No person or corporation shall require any white female nurse to nurse in wards or rooms in hospitals, either public or private, in which Negro men are placed. *Alabama*
- **Intermarriage** All marriages of white persons with Negroes, Mulattos, Mongolians, or Malaya hereafter contracted in the State of Wyoming are and shall be illegal and void. *Wyoming*

CALLED "JIM CROW" AFTER A SONG USED IN A MINSTREL (BLACKFACE ON WHITES) SHOW, "EBERY TIME I WEEL ABOUT, I JUMP JIM CROW". CROW WAS TO REFER TO THE COLOR OF THE SKIN.


**IN 1832
THOMAS D.
RICE WROTE A
SONG TITLED
"JIM CROW"
WHICH IS
WHERE THE
TERM
ORIGINATED**

NEURO
SONG,
NOV 3 1837

LONG TIME AGO;

As Sung by
in
ETHIOPIAN

M.T. Rice.
the
OPERA.



— Published by John C. Baltzman —

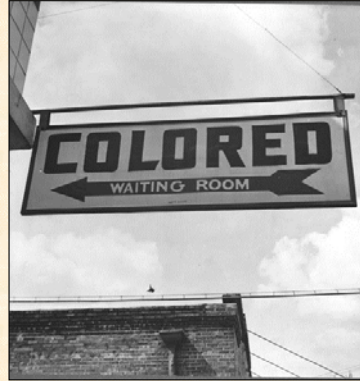
SOLO.

As I was a gwain down shin-hone al...ly.

Revised and corrected by the author in 1837. See the Preface of the Edition of the Year of 1837.

416
— D. B. A. T. —
P. F. DUNN & CO.
WASHINGTON.

EXAMPLES OF SEGREGATED FACILITIES



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NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF COLORED PEOPLE (NAACP)

- **FOUNDED IN 1909 BY IDA B. WELLS, W.E.B. DuBOIS, HENRY MOSCOWITZ, MARY WHITE OVINGTON, OSWALD GARRISON VILLARD, AND WILLIAM ENGLISH WALLING**
- **PROVIDED LEGAL AID AND OTHER SUPPORT FOR PEOPLE WHO WERE BEING TREATED UNFAIRLY UNDER THE LAW**
- **STRATEGY WAS TO ERADICATE INSTITUTIONALIZED RACISM AND FULFILL THE 14TH AMENDMENT WHICH GUARANTEED EQUAL TREATMENT UNDER THE LAW**
- **TARGETED EDUCATION AS THE MAIN BATTLEFIELD FOR EQUAL TREATMENT**

**NAACP
MEETING
1929**



FOUNDED IN 1909 BY IDA B. WELLS, W.E.B. DuBOIS, HENRY MOSCOWITZ, MARY WHITE OVINGTON, OSWALD GARRISON VILLARD, AND WILLIAM ENGLISH WALLING

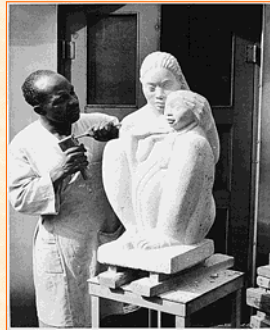
National Association for the Advancement of Colored People Records, Prints and Photographs Division, Library of Congress.

**HARLEM RENAISSANCE: 1919 TO 1935, HARLEM
NEW YORK CITY**

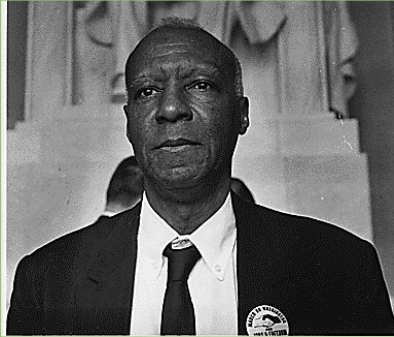


**AFTER WWI MANY BLACKS
FLED THE SOUTH FOR
BETTER ECONOMIC
OPPORTUNITIES AND
FREEDOM FROM KKK
VIOLENCE. HARLEM WAS A
POPULAR DESTINATION
AND NEW YORK CITY'S
BLACK POPULATION
SWELLED FROM 30,000 IN
1900 TO OVER 300,000 IN
1930.**

**BLACK ARTISTS, WRITERS, DANCERS, POETS,
HISTORIANS, AND MANY OTHERS TURNED
HARLEM INTO A CENTER OF CULTURE,
CREATIVITY, AND EXPLORATION OF AFRICAN
AMERICAN ROOTS**



PREPARATION FOR WWII CREATED MILLIONS OF NEW JOBS, HOWEVER DUE TO DISCRIMINATION MANY BLACKS WERE PREVENTED FROM GETTING JOBS



**A. PHILIP RANDOLPH
LEADER OF BROTHERHOOD OF
SLEEPING CAR PORTERS
UNION**



**RANDOLPH MET WITH FDR
TO INFORM HIM OF A
MASSIVE MARCH ON THE
WHITE HOUSE LAWN IF
SOMETHING WAS NOT
CHANGED**

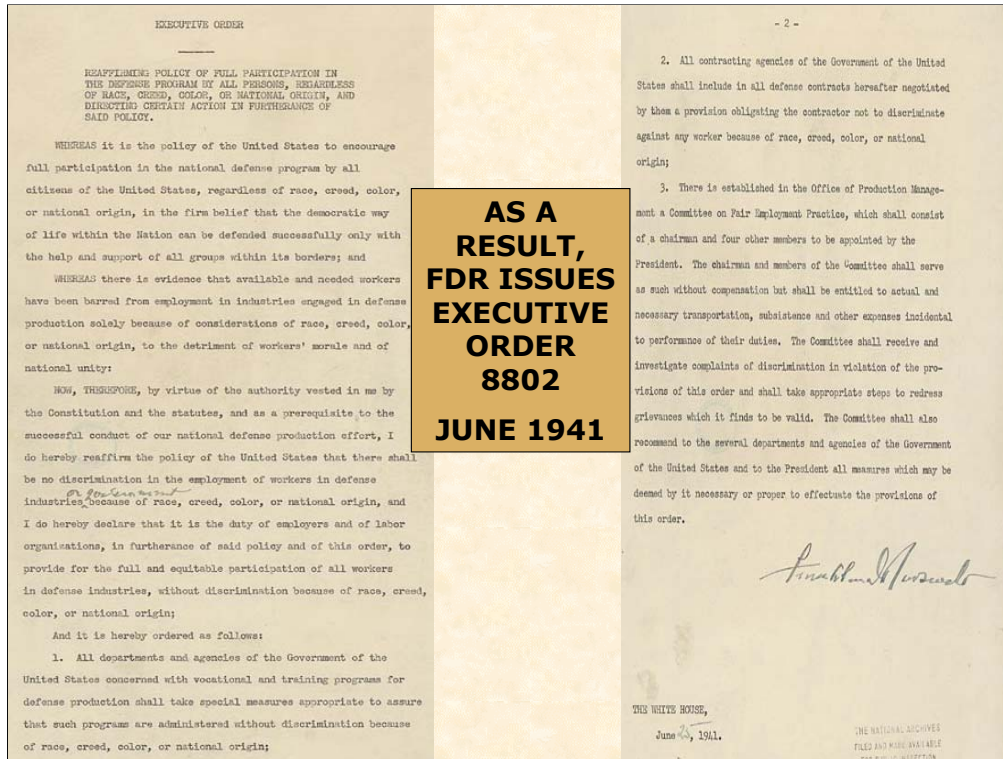
**POSTER ADVERTISING PROPOSED
MARCH IN 1941**

WHY SHOULD WE MARCH?



15,000 Negroes Assembled at St. Louis, Missouri
20,000 Negroes Assembled at Chicago, Illinois
23,500 Negroes Assembled at New York City
Millions of Negro Americans all Over This Great
Land Claim the Right to be Free!

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BANNED DISCRIMINATION IN EMPLOYMENT AT FEDERAL AGENCIES, UNIONS, AND OTHER COMPANIES ENGAGED IN WAR-RELATED WORK. IT ALSO CREATED THE FAIR EMPLOYMENT PRACTICES COMMISSION TO ENFORCE THE NEW LAW.

**AS A RESULT OF EXECUTIVE ORDER 8802
BLACK WOMEN MADE MANY IMPORTANT
CONTRIBUTIONS TO THE WAR EFFORT IN
WORLD WAR II**

