NYSTROM



Grade K Beginnings

SAMPLE



NYSTROM

TEACHER'S GUIDE

ENC@MPASS Beginnings

A HANDS-ON ELEMENTARY MAPPING PROGRAM

FIRST EDITION

Contents

Overview	.iv
----------	-----

Unit 1

Family, Friends, and Me

1	Introducing the Atlas and Maps	2
2	Families	7
3	Homes	0
4	Ways to Help 1	4

Unit 2

Seeing Our World

ΑCTIVITY

5	Models and Maps	20
6	Map Symbols	24
7	Reading a Map	29
8	Solving Problems	33

Unit 3

Living Together

ACTIVITY

9	Towns and Farms	38
10	What People Do	43
11	Change over Time	48
12	Helping Your Community	53

Unit 4

Our Country

ΑCTIVITY

. 58
. 63
. 67
. 71

Unit 5

Around the World

ΑCTIVITY

17	Animals around the World	76
18	Places around the World	80
19	Celebrations around the World	84
20	Helping Our World	89
Ans	wer Keys	94

ACTIVITY 3 Homes



Objectives

- Define home.
- Identify three different types of homes.
- Identify homes, food, and clothing as needs.

Materials

Maplewood Desk Mapsmap markers

Getting Started

Introduce this activity with a riddle. Ask students to raise their hands as soon as they know the answer. Say:

- I'm thinking of something. It keeps you dry when it rains and warm when it's cold.
- It has doors and windows.
- It rhymes with comb.
- What is it? (a home)

Let students know that today they will learn about different types of homes.

Teaching

Define home.

- **a.** Write **home** on the board. Help students say it and spell it. Then say:
 - A home is a place to live. Everyone needs a home. But not all homes look the same.
- b. Have students turn to pages 12–13 in the atlas. Have students find photo A. Ask students to describe what they see. Then ask:
 - Have you ever seen a home that looks like this?
 - Have you ever seen a home that does not look like this?
 - Anywhere that people live is a home. It does not matter what it looks like.

2 Identify three different types of homes.

- a. Read the title of pages 12–13 aloud. Say:
 - A house is usually a home for one family.

Hold up your hand and point to one finger. Then say:

Let's say _____'s family lives in one house.
Point to another finger. _____'s lives in another
house. Point to a third finger. _____'s family
lives in a third house.

• These houses might be next to one another. But there is usually grass, a driveway, or a sidewalk between houses. Point to the space between each finger.

Have students hold up their hands like houses, with their fingers spread wide apart.

- **b.** Use the same type of questioning to discuss the photo of townhouses. Say:
 - A townhouse is like a house. Each family lives in a different house.
 - There is no grass or sidewalk between the townhouses. They are right next to one another. Hold up your hand with your fingers close together.

Have students hold their hands like townhouses, with their fingers close together.

- **c.** Use the same type of questioning to discuss the photo of apartments. Say:
 - An apartment building is a home to many families.
 - Some apartment buildings are home to two or three families. Others are home to hundreds of families.
 - All of your families could live in the same apartment building.
 - ______'s family might live in an apartment down the hall from ______'s family. Hold up your right hand and wiggle your thumb and middle finger. ______'s family might live upstairs. Hold your left hand above your right hand.

Have students hold their hands like an apartment building, with one hand above the other.

3 Identify homes, food, and clothing as needs.

- **a.** Distribute the Maplewood Desk Maps and map markers to students. Have them look at Side 1A. Say:
 - Find an apartment building and put your finger on it. Now circle it with your map marker.
 - Find some townhomes and put your finger on them. Now circle them with your map marker.
 - Homes are needs. Needs are things we have to have in order to live. Food and clothing are also needs. We need them to live.

- People in Maplewood can buy food at the Food grocery store or the restaurant. Draw an X on the grocery store and restaurant on the map.
- There are some things that we don't need but we want. A want is something that makes life more fun, like a new toy.
- What are things that you want but don't need?

Summarizing and Assessing

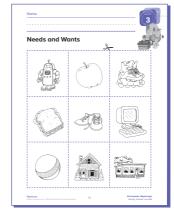
- **1.** Ask the following questions and have students give you a thumbs up if the answer is *yes* or a thumbs down if the answer is *no*.
 - Does everybody need a home? (yes)
 - Are there different kinds of homes? (yes)
 - Can more than one family live in an apartment building? (yes)
 - Do townhouses have grass or sidewalks between them? (no)
 - Are homes needs? (yes)
 - Are food and clothing needs? (yes)
- 2. Distribute Activity Sheet 3, *Needs and Wants*. Help students cut and sort the pictures into two piles: things that they need and things that they want. After they have two piles, have them glue the pictures to a plain piece of paper, with the needs on one side and the wants on the other. After they have glued the pictures to their paper, have them draw a picture of something they need and something they want in each category.

Digital Practice

You can invite your students to further explore homes and maps by assigning them the digital activity "Encompass Beginnings: Unit 1: Family, Friends, and Me: Homes." Remind students of the difference between needs and wants, and that not all homes look the same. This activity can be found at NystromWorld.com.

Extending

ART Have students turn empty milk cartons into homes with doors and windows. Use the homes to create a 3D map.



Activity Sheet 3

Needs and Wants • : C 0 ้จ Ο I 0 0 L Ø I 6 <u>BB</u> 8

ACTIVITY SHEET NYSTROM ATLAS

....

The World Around Me

Contents

Front of the Book

Meet Your Atlas Guides	inside front cover
How does this atlas work?	

UNIT 1 Family, Friends, and Me

Who goes to this school?	6
How do we get along?	8
Where do these families live?	10
What kinds of homes do you see?	12
How do you help at school?	14

UNIT 2 Seeing Our World

What is a model?	16
What is a map?	18
What do symbols mean on maps?	20
What is a map key?	22
How do we read maps?	24
What is a globe?	26
How does technology help us see the world?	28

© 1999, 2005, 2016, 2023 Social Studies School Service Third edition of *The Nystrom Jumbo Atlas*

PO Box 802, Culver City, CA 90232-0802

All rights reserved. No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying, recording, or by any information storage and retrieval system, without permission in writing from the publisher.

Printed in Hong Kong

ISBN: 978-0-7825-3608-9 Product Code: NYS0840 v3.01

To order: www.socialstudies.com or 800-421-4246

Editorial

Bill Walter, Head of Content Sarah Fuller, Senior Project Editor Alex Hemp, Editor

Art & Cartography

Mark F. Gutierrez, Art Director Grant Hubert, Cartographer John Melendez II, Production Artist

Educational Consultants

Dawn Harper Elementary Social Studies Specialist Issaquah School District Issaquah, Washington

Dixie Massey Curriculum and Instruction University of Washington Seattle, Washington

UNIT 3 Living Together

What kinds of places are in town?	0
What can you buy here? 32	2
Who keeps people safe?	4
What do these people do?	6
What can we see on farms?	8
How are farms and towns alike? 40	0
How has this place changed? 42	2
How do you help in your community? 44	4

UNIT 4 Our Country

Where are we in the United States?	46
What are symbols of our country?	48
Where are we in the world?	50
How do people help our country?	52

UNIT 5 Around the World

What animals live in hot places?	4
What animals live in cold places? 50	6
How are these children like you?	8
Where do these families live?	С
How are homes alike?	2
What do people celebrate? 64	4
How do people help our world?	6

These pages tell you what you will find in this book!



What kinds of



homes do you see?





